### Curriculum development guidebook

Institute of Biostatistics and Analyses Faculty of Medicine Masaryk University

### MUNI Institute of Biostatistics and Analyses

# Why we need well-balanced curriculum?

- Students
  - Discover what knowledge shall be obtained during study programmes
  - · Identify which topics will be covered repeatedly
  - Find clear information about overlaps (desirable or not)
- Lecturers
  - Describe their lessons clearly
  - Browse curriculum data of all available courses
- Management
  - · On-line transparent overview of curriculum
  - Decision support of curriculum building and innovation



#### Curriculum structure – hierarchy





### Curriculum structure

#### **Building blocks**

Study programme	<ul><li>Information about whole curriculum with binding to the field.</li><li>E.g. General Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Masaryk University</li></ul>
Medical discipline	Information about medical disciplines. In case of Masaryk University – 44 medical disciplines in General Medicine study programme • E.g. Anatomy
Course	Information about particular courses with binding to the semester and medical discipline. In case of MU – General Medicine has around 140 active courses • E.g. Anatomy I – lecture
Learning unit	Learning units are parts of courses (course consists of learning units) <ul> <li>E.g. Bones, Joints</li> </ul>

#### **Description of competencies**

Learning outcome	<ul> <li>Learning outcomes are competencies of each student after finishing learning units, courses or whole programme</li> <li>E.g. Student describes oesophagus and its structures using current anatomical nomenclature.</li> </ul>
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#### Curriculum matrix

	Study programme	Medical discipline	Course	Learning unit	Learning outcome
Category of learning outcome	$\mathbf{X}$	$\mathbf{X}$	×	×	
Assessment form	×	$(\mathbf{X})$	$\mathbf{X}$	×	
Range of learning unit	$(\mathbf{X})$	$\mathbf{X}$	$\mathbf{X}$		$\mathbf{X}$
Type of learning unit	$\mathbf{X}$	×	×		$\mathbf{X}$
Importance	×	$(\mathbf{X})$	$(\mathbf{X})$		×
Annotation					$\mathbf{X}$
MeSH keywords	$\mathbf{X}$	$\mathbf{X}$	$\mathbf{X}$		×
Significant terms	$\mathbf{X}$	×	×		$\bigotimes$



#### Curriculum stucture – vocabulary Descriptive atributes of building blocks

Category of learning outcome	<ul> <li>Programme level: This program instills the following competencies</li> <li>Course level: By the end of this course, you will be able to</li> <li>Unit level: By the end of this session, you will be able to</li> </ul>
Assessment form	Form of learning outcome evaluation (e.g. final oral/written/electronic exam, case study, team project, etc.)
Range of learning unit	Duration in hours
Type of learning unit	E.g. lecture, seminar, clinical practice, self-study, etc.
Importance	Initial brief explanation (why a learning unit occurs, and if so what follows the target)
Annotation	Short summary of a building block along with educational goals and instructions description
MeSH keywords	Standardised medical vocabulary
Significant terms	Fundamental topic contained and explained during learning unit in a tree structure

## Curriculum structure – general relations





## Curriculum structure enhanced with competencies





# Curriculum structure enhanced with competencies – example





Methodological background: outcome-based approach

Measurable description of what students are able to demonstrate in terms of knowledge, skills, and values.

Noun (the subject matter content)

Verb (the cognitive processes)

<u>Sentence</u> (what student is expected to know, to do, ...)

Student describes the anatomy of human body.



# Stakeholders involved in curriculum management system

- Curriculum designer
  - Expert who creates the content of particular learning unit.
- Guarantor
  - Expert who approves the content of particular learning unit.
- Head of department
  - Senior expert who leads particular department.
- Teacher
  - Person afiliated to tha fakulty who can only browse the content.
  - Your profile is in this role.
- Student



Learning unit represents a comprehensive content block of course, typically one lecture or practise. Each learning unit is divided to the following parts:

- Identification
- Description
- Significant terms
- · Courses and learning outcomes





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MED	Learning unit Finished EDIT CANCEL				
价 My portfolio	Identification +				
Content management • Study programmes	Description				
Medical disciplines	Imporatnce of learning unit				
Courses	The lymph system ensures return transport of water from tissue fluid into the blood. This Unit presents students with different parts of the lymphatic system, its basic structure (for detailed description see histology) and the main lymph trunks. Emphasis is				
Learning units	placed on the tribute area, regional and sentinel nodes.				
Learning outcomes	Description of learning unit Students will be able to:				
Q Curriculum browser	1. define and practically identify and describe the lymphatic system on human anatomical preparations according to the internationally valid anatomical terminology (PNA)				
L Content export	2. name all parts of the lymphatic system and explain their basic morphology and function				
හි Administration	4. formulate normal structure of the lymphatic system				
	<ol> <li>evaluate the studied anatomical structures on X-rays from the morphological point of view</li> <li>Knowledge in this Unit cannot be obtained just by studying the recommended literature. The process of knowledge acquirement</li> </ol>				
	assumes continuous work with the anatomical atlas and preparations in the study room at the Institute of Anatomy and the				
	Anatomical Museum, X-rays and concentrated study in practical workshops.				
	Mesh keywords				
	Significant terms +				
	Courses and learning outcomes				

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MED

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		Earning unit Finished	EDIT CANCEL
ជា	My portfolio	Identification	+
	Content management •		
	Study programmes	Description	+
Medical disciplines	Significant terms	-	
	Courses	lymphatic system	
	Learning units	<ul><li>regional nodes</li><li>sentinel nodes</li></ul>	
	Learning outcomes	basic structure     different parts	
Q	Curriculum browser		
ሌ	Content export	Courses and learning outcomes	+
ණි	Administration		



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### Contacts

Martin Komenda, Ph.D. (<u>komenda@iba.muni.cz</u>) Curriculum development and mapping guarantor

Matěj Karolyi, MSc. (<u>karolyi@iba.muni.cz</u>) Technical support and developer

Petra Růžičková, BSc. (<u>ruzickova@iba.muni.cz</u>) Methodology assistant

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